

## EU-Gulf Water Innovation Knowledge Exchange

# Going digital in GroundWater Resource Management: the H2020 FREEWAT project results

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EIP Water Online Market Place  
Matchmaking for water Innovation

MAR Solutions - Managed Aquifer  
Recharge Strategies and Actions  
(AG128)

WiRE  
Water & Integrated agriculture Resilient Europe  
EIP Water Action Group  
Pooling resources - Innovating water



**FREEWAT**

Free and Open Source Software Tools for Water Resource Management  
EU HORIZON 2020 Project

INTERNATIONAL  
**WATER** SUMMIT

PART OF ABU DHABI SUSTAINABILITY WEEK

15-18 JANUARY 2018  
ABU DHABI NATIONAL EXHIBITION CENTRE

 **ict4water.eu**

Hosted by

**Masdar**  
A MUBADALA COMPANY



 **IRENA**  
International Renewable Energy Agency



**WORLD FUTURE  
ENERGY** SUMMIT

INTERNATIONAL  
**WATER** SUMMIT

**ECO WASTE**  
EXHIBITION



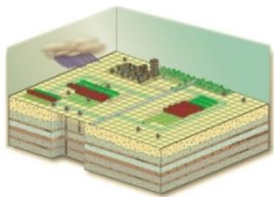
**The Student  
EXCLUSIVE**

**The Festival**  
at Masdar City

# WATER Nexus Research Group

@Institute of Life Sciences – Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna (Italy)

Devising innovative ways to sustainable water management developing theoretical and applied approaches bringing them to the real world



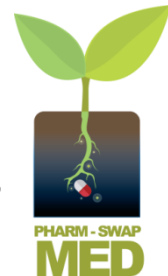
- *Development and application of innovative ICT tools for water management and governance*



- *The science and policy of water management in MED-areas*



- *Exploring green/blue infrastructures functions for the provision of water related agro-ecosystem services*





# water is food water is jobs water is energy

A key factor in the development of job opportunities (SDG8)

- in its management (supply, wastewater treatment, etc.)
- in economic sectors that are heavily water-dependent such as agriculture, fishing, power, ...

Good access to drinking water and sanitation (SDG6)

=

educated and healthy population

Water shortages and lack of access may limit economic growth



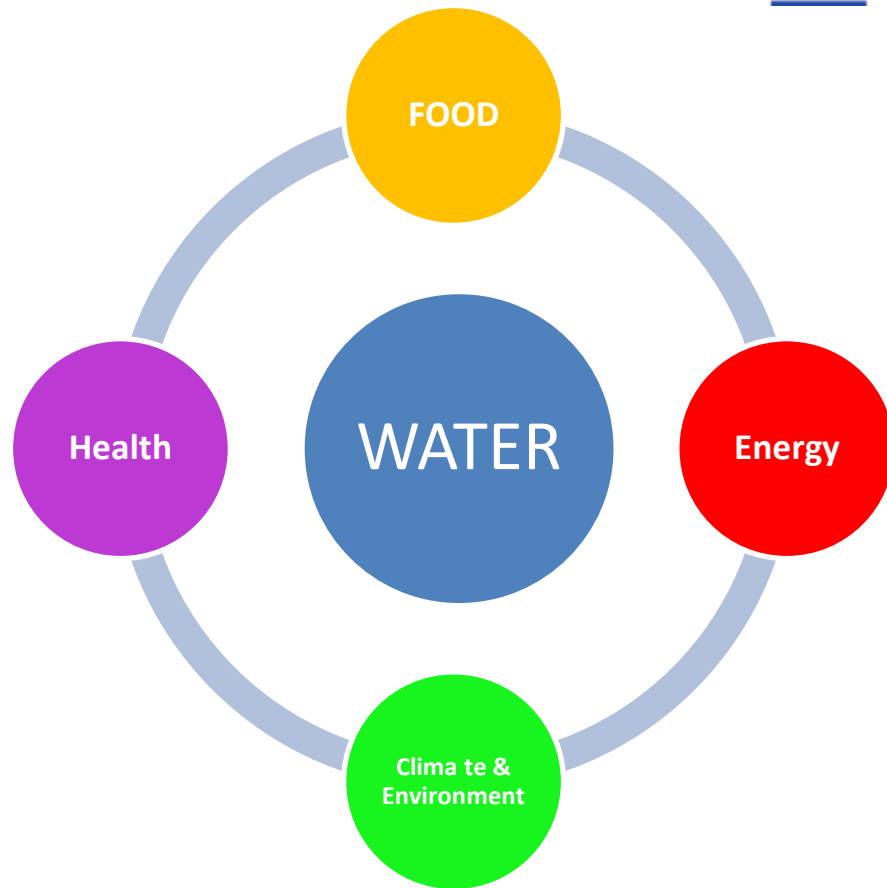
## Roles and duties

Planning  
Management

## Tools

Regulations  
Economic/financial tools  
Technical tools

## WATER WITHIN THE NEXUS



Although a lot of science is produced on Water Resource Management (WRM), especially in the ICT sector, **WRM is still today poorly addressed via scientific means**

## *REASONS*

- underrated importance is given at political and decision-maker level
- low-capacity of the research environment to transfer the results to the real world
- missing digital capacity at agencies and governing authorities

# Water and data

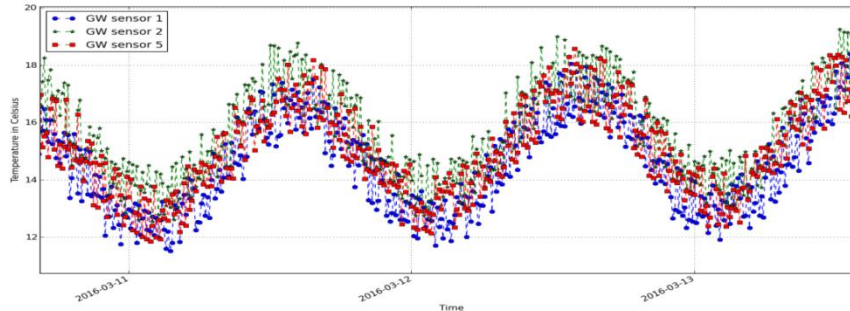
Many countries are now producing water related data:

- in EU Countries case:

>>>>> *massive amount of data*

- in developing Countries

>>>>> *less data are available*



Actions		idsgw_1	date	time	level	temperature	ph	ces
Edit	Delete	4968	2015-04-22	09:26:24	8.01714	9.68442	1	489.071
Edit	Delete	4969	2015-04-22	09:41:25	8.02453	9.74725	1	478.441
Edit	Delete	4970	2015-04-22	09:56:26	8.06199	9.69709	1	491.116
Edit	Delete	4971	2015-04-22	10:11:26	7.96673	9.76323	1	484.021
Edit	Delete	4972	2015-04-22	10:26:27	8.06777	9.70175	1	492.287
Edit	Delete	4973	2015-04-22	10:41:27	8.00311	9.68582	1	491.066
Edit	Delete	4974	2015-04-22	10:56:28	8.06094	9.76796	1	492.797
Edit	Delete	4975	2015-04-22	11:11:29	7.94177	9.75494	1	483.606
Edit	Delete	4976	2015-04-22	11:26:30	7.94677	9.63806	1	478.603
Edit	Delete	4977	2015-04-22	11:41:30	7.9409	9.60817	1	478.644
Edit	Delete	4978	2015-04-22	11:56:30	7.94111	9.72637	1	477.618
Edit	Delete	4979	2015-04-22	12:11:31	8.05931	9.7782	1	484.018
Edit	Delete	4980	2015-04-22	12:26:31	8.00855	9.718	1	477.45
Edit	Delete	4981	2015-04-22	12:41:33	7.99031	9.69059	1	483.874

Information CONTENT of this data not fully exploited as today  
ICT tools would allow

# The H2020 FREEWAT project

**FREEWAT (FREE and open source software tools for WATER resource management)** is the main result of a EU funded H2020 ICT project

Open source and public domain, GIS-integrated modelling platform for promoting WRM

**FREEWAT may be used for:**

- actively managing the groundwater resource
- managed aquifer recharge schemes
- aquifer remediation schemes and seawater intrusion management...



# FREEWAT Consortium



## Partners



Coordination: Rudy Rossetto - r.rossetto@sssup.it  
Institute of Life Sciences, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna (Italy)



# WHAT IS FREEWAT TODAY?

A QGIS integrated modelling environment in its v.1.0 age  
along with User Manuals and tutorials

QGIS 2.18.4 - t\_fmp1

Progetto Modifica Visualizza Layer Impostazioni Plugins Vettore Raster Database Web FREEWAT Processing Guida

**FREEWAT** Processing Help

- Data-Preprocessing (akvaGIS)
- Model Setup**
- MODFLOW Boundary Conditions
- Solute Transport Process
- Water Management and Crop Modeling (FARM PROCESS)
- Calibration/Sensitivity
- Tools
- DataBase
- Program Locations
- Run Model
- Post-processing
- About

**Create Transport Model**

Flow Model Name: ex\_mt3d  
Set a name for Transport Model: mymodel  
Mass Unit: KG

Insert information on chemical species:

species_name	mobile
s1	yes

If you have more than 5 species, load CSV file:  Browse

**Calculate exceedance time**

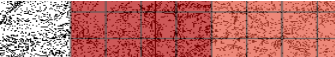
```
In [25]: #Exceedance values from exceedanc
A = CUC2.process(method.Exceedance(perc=15, 30, 50))
print "Percentage: %s" % A[0][0]
print "MeanValue: %s" % A[0][1]
print "A"

Percentage : 5.6 %
Value : 1.987 m3/s
[[ 5.  3.987]]
```

**Hydrograph separation**

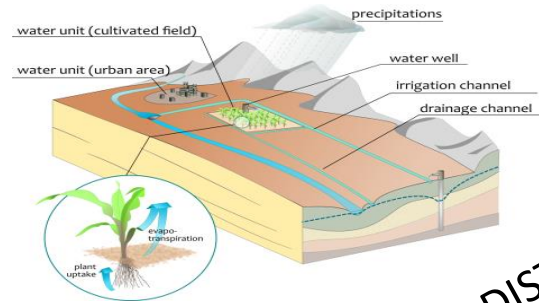
```
#With two parameter digital filter
#-----
method.Resample(freq='1D',how='mean',
fill='ffill',how quality='sum'))
base.runoff = CUC2.process(method.Hyssep(mode='TPDF'))
CUC2.plot()
base.plot()
runoff.plot()
```

**Free download at**  
**[www.freewat.eu](http://www.freewat.eu)**




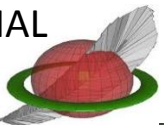


# FREEWAT architecture



**USGS**  
science for a changing world  
MODFLOW and Related  
Programs (MT3DMS,  
SEWAT, UCODE, etc.)

  
**GIS AND SPATIAL  
DATABASE**



**SPACE AND TIME DISTRIBUTED DATA**

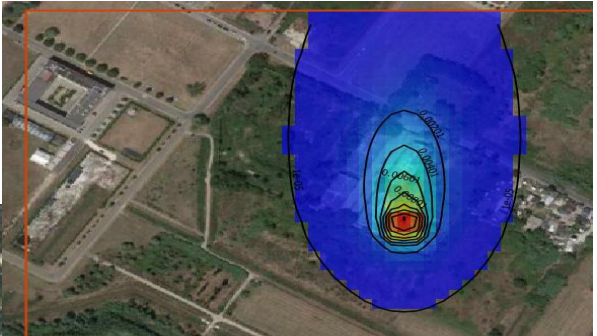
Observation  
Analysis Tool

Surface and  
Groundwater  
Flow Simulation

Water  
quality  
simulation  
and analysis  
tools

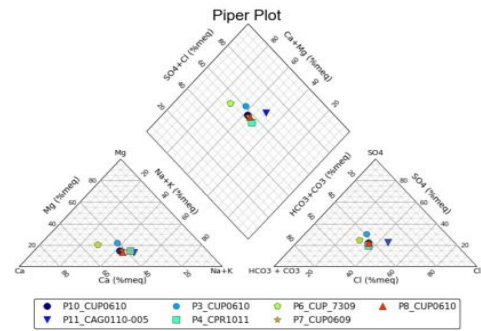
Rural water  
management  
module

Calibration  
Sensitivity  
Analysis  
Parameter  
estimation



**UPSCALING from  
cell results**

**WATER  
MANAGEMENT AND  
PLANNING  
MODULE**

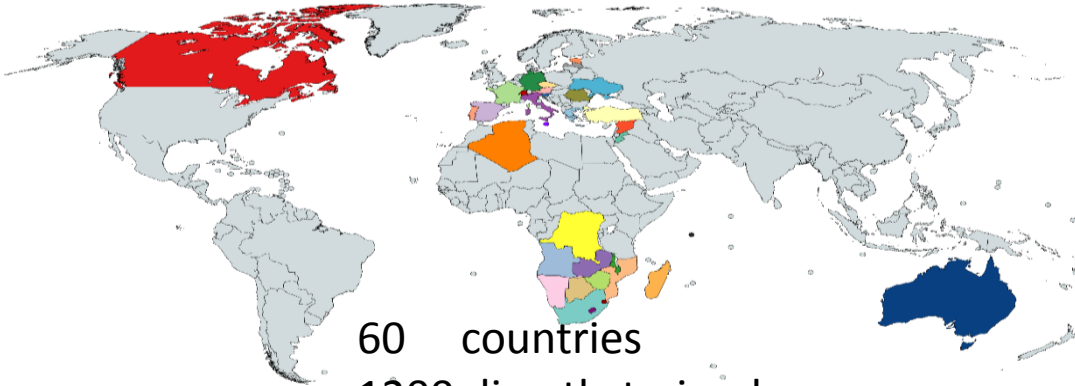


# FREEWAT capacity building

Large stakeholders involvement (>>>500 stakes involved )

Growing web social and professional networks

(linkedin group >700 followers – twitter: >940 followers  
@h2020freewat)



60 countries  
1200 directly trained  
400 institutions



# TUTORIALS AVAILABLE so far...

Groundwater modelling exercises (3 tutorials)

AkvaGIS tutorial (Hydrogeological and Hydrochemical Analysis Tools)

Calibration and parameter estimation

Unsaturated zone solute transport (2 tutorials)

Seawater intrusion

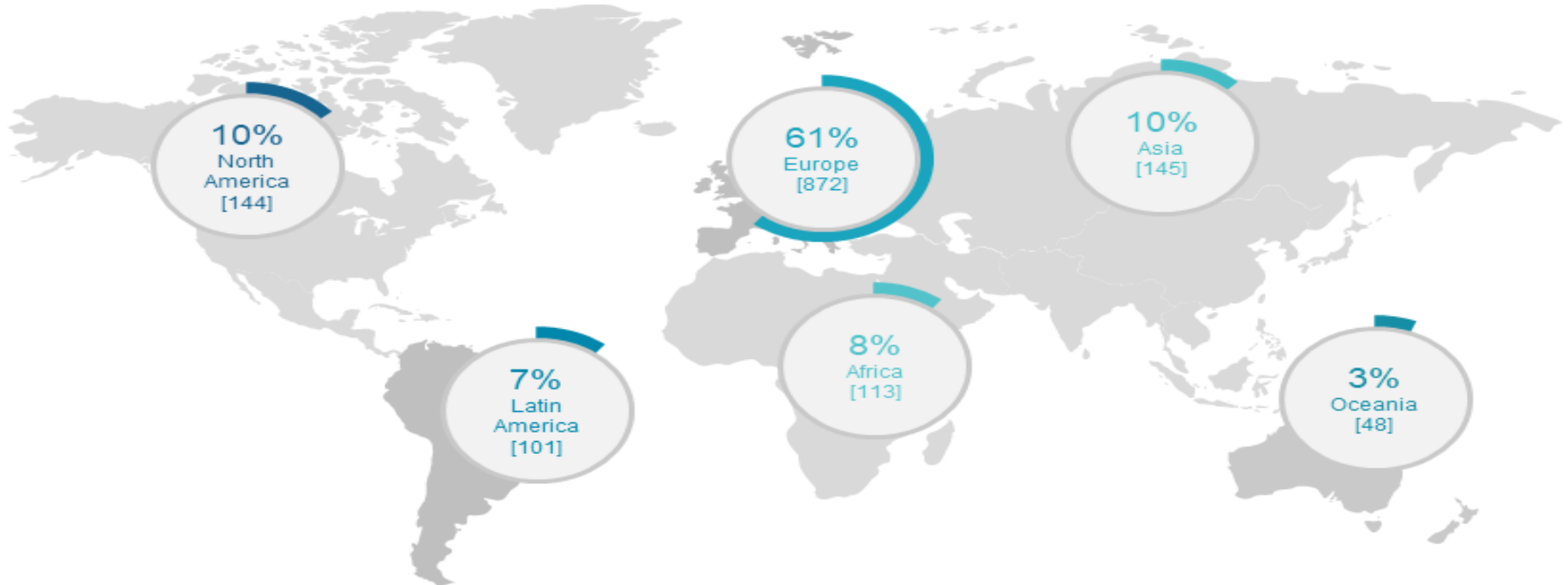
Water Resource Management in Rural Environment

Observation Analysis Tools (OAT)



# The state of the play/1

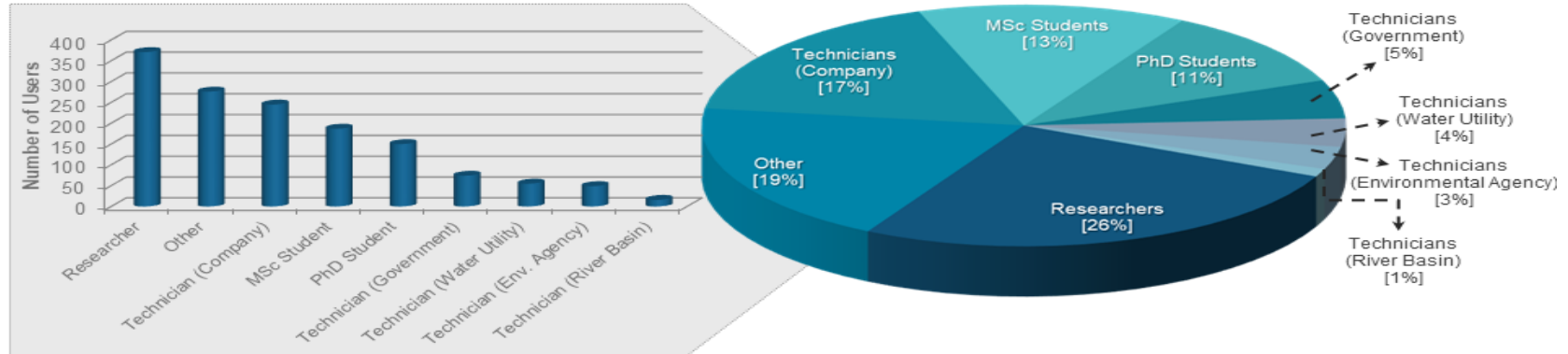
## Downloads per continent





# The state of the play/2

## Role of FREEWAT Users



## Download purposes

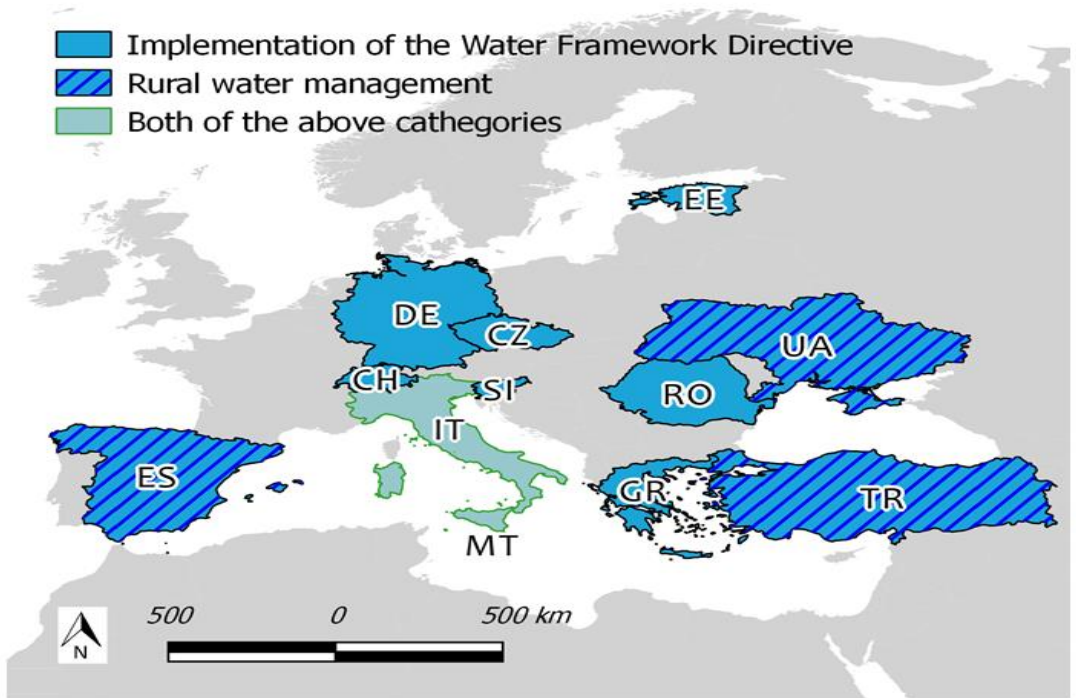
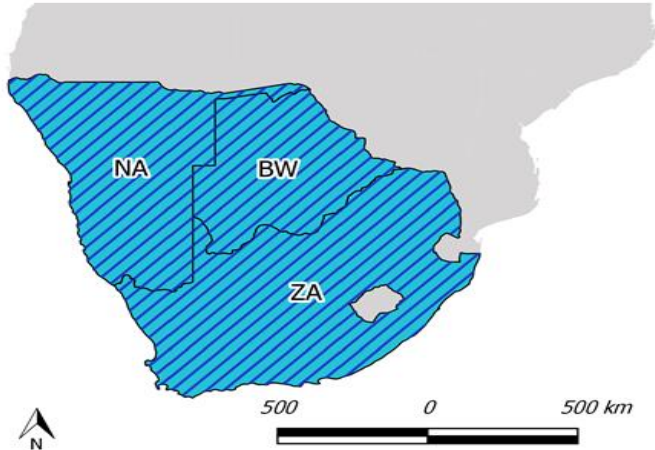




# FREEWAT case studies

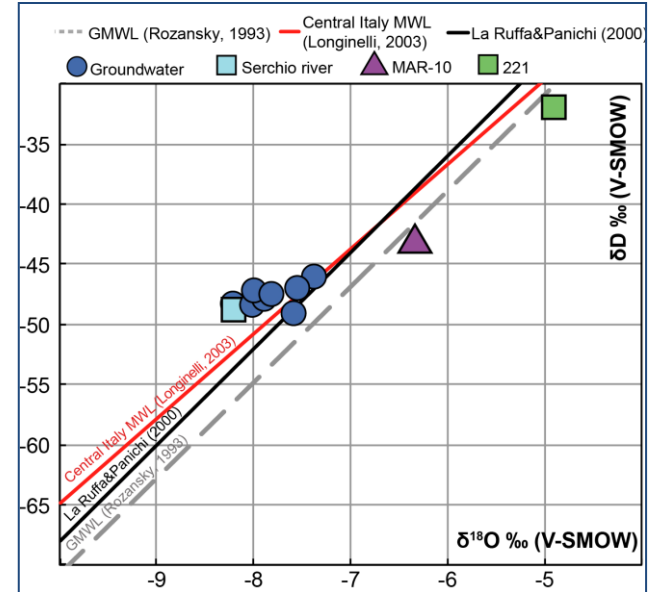
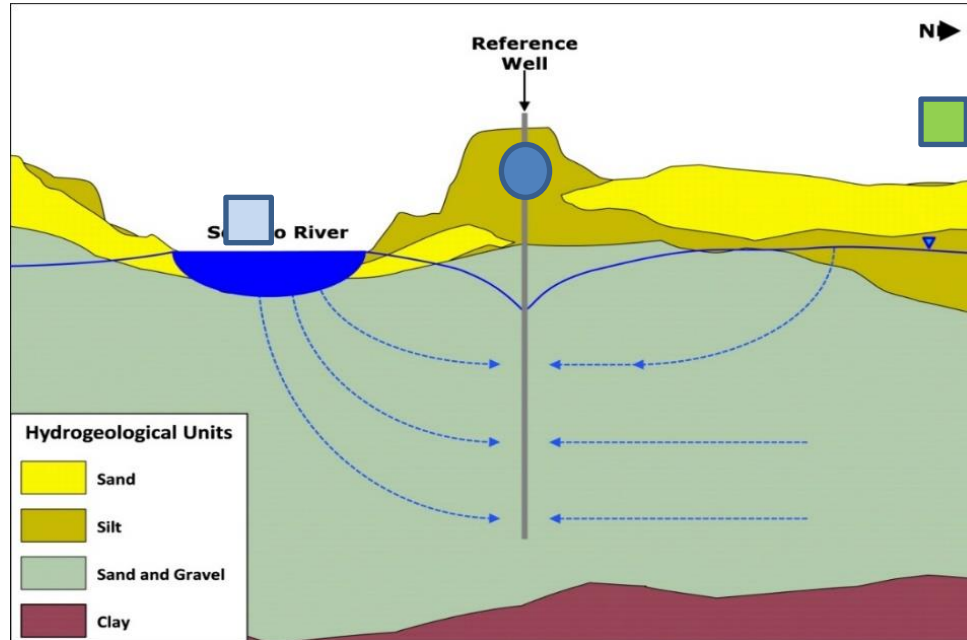


- Implementation of the Water Framework Directive
- Rural water management
- Both of the above categories

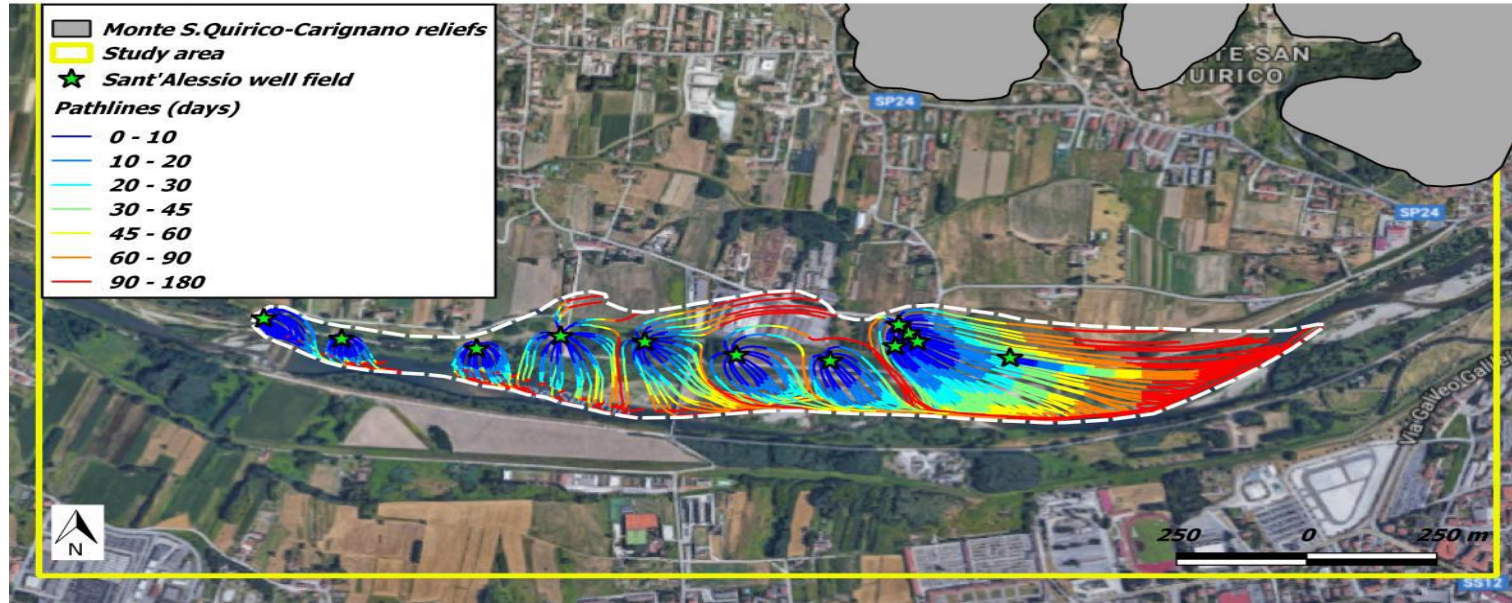


# Analysing water supply issues

## INDUCED RIVERBANK FILTRATION SCHEME



## Definition of well-head protection areas using time of travel





# Groundwater storage analysis @MAR plant



*After 200 days  
0.05 m<sup>3</sup>/s recharge  
(about 900k m<sup>3</sup>)*

*Construction cost:  
less than 500k €*



[www.liferewat.eu](http://www.liferewat.eu)



RENDERING VASCA DI SEDIMENTAZIONE E INFILTRAZIONE



Demonstrating Managed Aquifer Recharge  
to Water Scarce Areas  
An EU F

Market Place  
innovation

# Expected head increase @MAR plant



*After 200 days  
0.05 m<sup>3</sup>/s recharge  
(about 900k m<sup>3</sup>)*

*Construction cost:  
less than 500k €*



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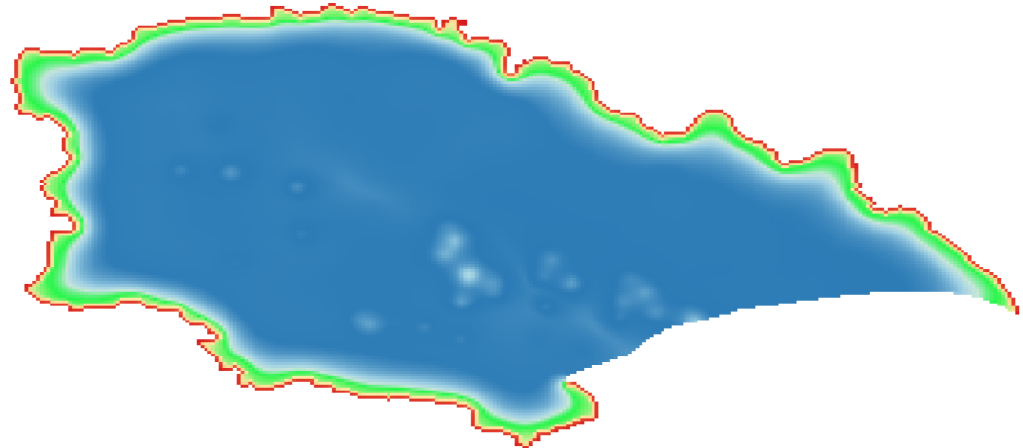
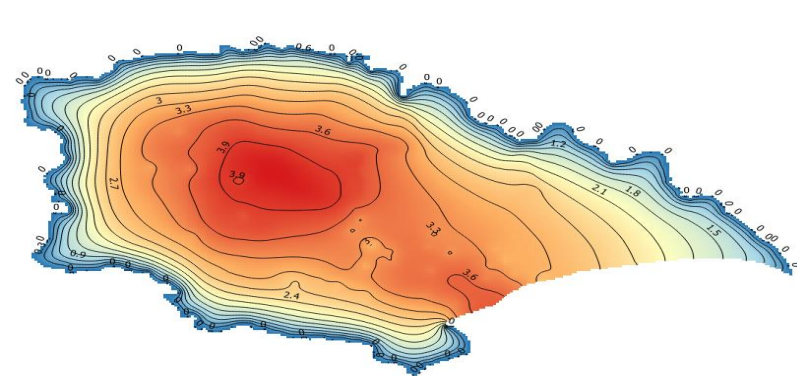
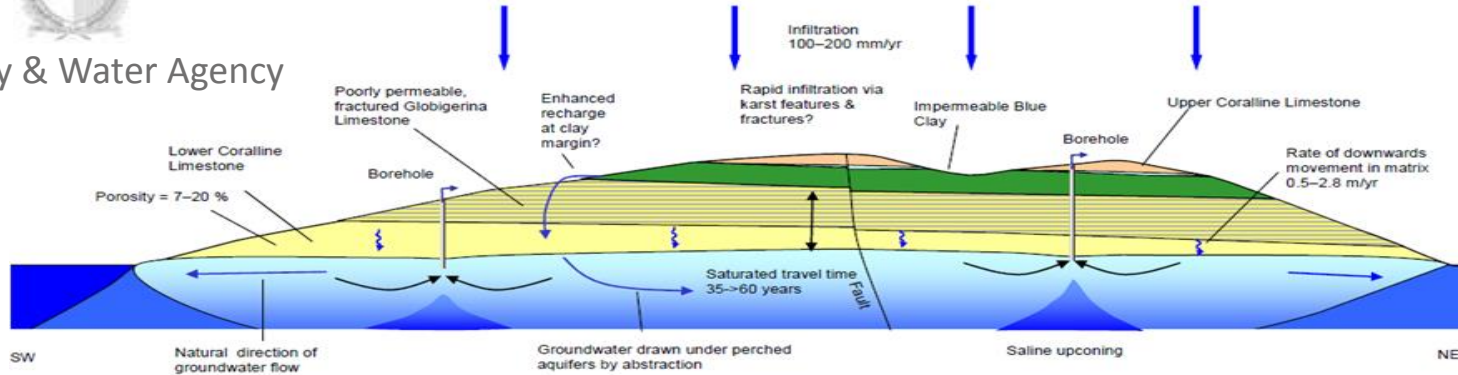
Demonstrating Managed Aquifer Recharge  
to Water Scarcity and Drought  
An EU FP7 Project





# GOZO mean sea level aquifer

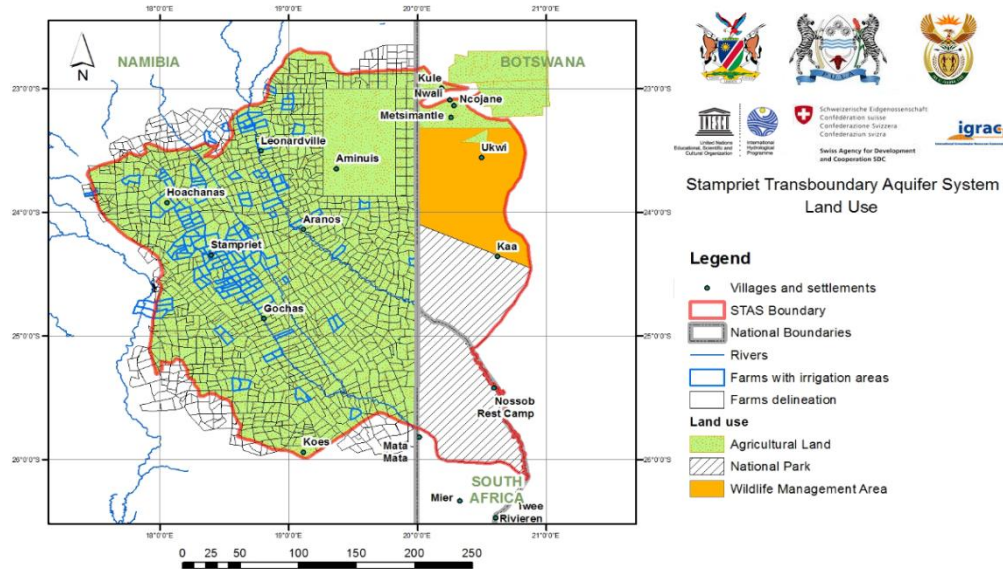
The Energy & Water Agency





# USING FREEWAT FOR WATER GOVERNANCE ON TRANSBOUNDARY WATER RESOURCE

- The STAS is a large farming area with approximately 1200 farms (mostly in Namibia)
- Groundwater use: 52% irrigation, 32% stock watering, 16% domestic use
- No mining and industrial activities
- Annual groundwater abstraction: 20Mm<sup>3</sup> (around 70% in the Stampriet area)



# QGIS – INTEGRATED OPEN SOURCE and PUBLIC DOMAIN MODELING SOFTWARE

WATER SOURCES

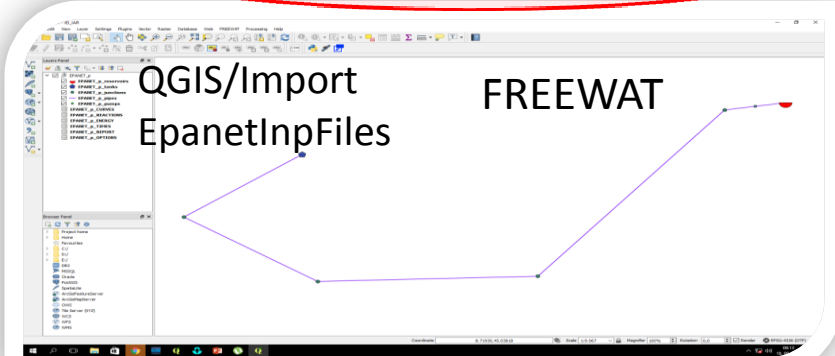
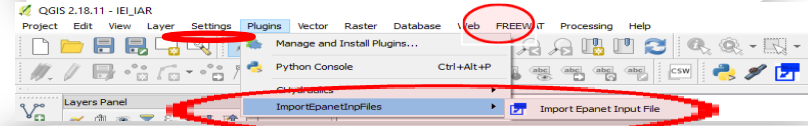
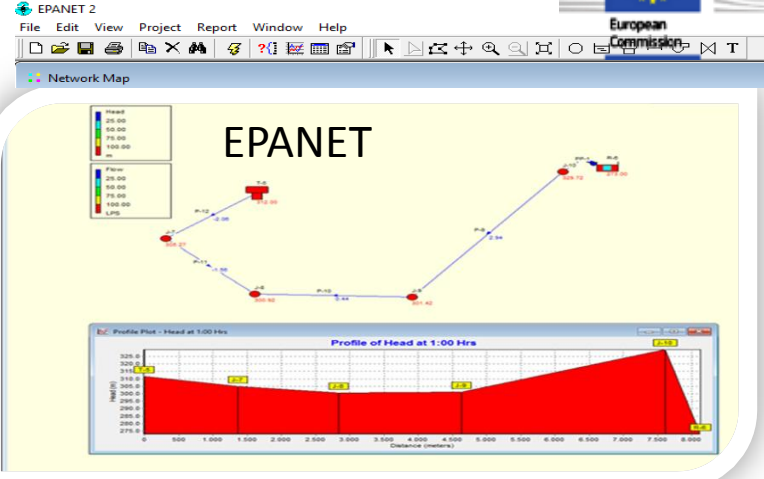
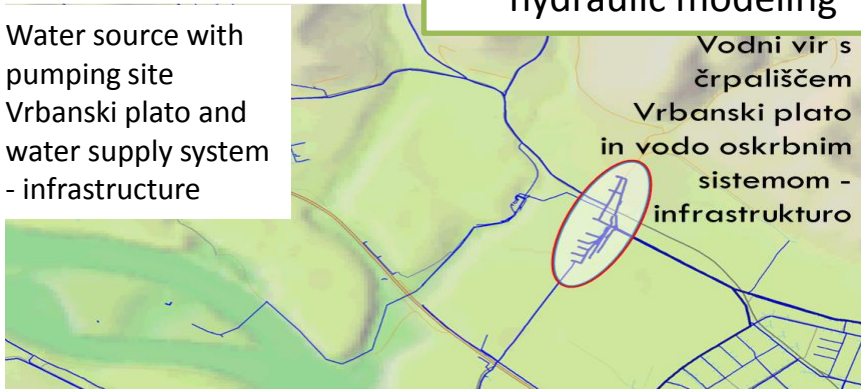
WATER SUPPLY SYSTEMS

FREEWAT

GHYDRAULICS  
Import EPANET for  
hydraulic modeling

Water source with  
pumping site  
Vrbanski plato and  
water supply system  
- infrastructure

Vodni vir s  
črpališčem  
Vrbanski plato  
in vodo oskrbnim  
sistemom -  
infrastrukturo



# Conclusions

- Unite the power of GIS geo-processing and post-processing tools in spatial data analysis to that of simulation software
- Public authorities have the chance to build high informative and dynamically growing SHARED representation of hydrologic systems where performing planning analysis
- No cost for licences (money can be moved to development of client tailored applications>>>> new companies and jobs)







# FREEWAT

Free and Open Source Software Tools for Water Resource Management  
EU HORIZON 2020 Project



 **ict4water.eu**

# Thanks!



**EIP Water** Online Market Place  
Matchmaking for water Innovation

**MAR Solutions - Managed Aquifer  
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